



Vančik Rallysprint Kopná 2019

12. 04. 2019 - 13. 04. 2019

 Inoffizielle Resultate
 Listenansicht: **ABSOLUT**
 SP 2 - Kameňák
 SP Länge: 7.69 km


Pos.	Nr.	Pilot / Co-Pilot Fahrzeug	Gruppe	SP Zeit	Diff. Führ. Diff. Vorh.	Pos.	Nr.	Pilot / Co-Pilot Fahrzeug	Pos.	SP Zeit Strafen	Gesamt	Diff. Führ. Diff. Vorh.
1	17	Cais Erik / Žáková J. Ford Fiesta R5		00:04:18.5	00:00:00.0 00:00:00.0	1	17	Cais Erik / Žáková J. Ford Fiesta R5		00:09:58.3	00:09:58.3	00:00:00.0 00:00:00.0
2	7	Jakeš Miroslav / Machů Petr Škoda Fabia R5		00:04:21.6	00:00:03.1 00:00:03.1	2	7	Jakeš Miroslav / Machů Petr Škoda Fabia R5		00:09:56.0 00:00:05.0	00:10:01.0	00:00:02.7 00:00:02.7
3	4	Vlček Martin / Krajča Ondřej Hyundai i20 R5		00:04:22.4	00:00:03.9 00:00:00.8	3	2	Tlusták A. / Vybíral Ivo Hyundai i20 WRC		00:10:01.5	00:10:01.5	00:00:03.2 00:00:00.5
4	2	Tlusták A. / Vybíral Ivo Hyundai i20 WRC		00:04:24.4	00:00:05.9 00:00:02.0	4	4	Vlček Martin / Krajča Ondřej Hyundai i20 R5		00:10:04.3	00:10:04.3	00:00:06.0 00:00:02.8
5	5	Tarabus J. / Trunkát Daniel Škoda Fabia R5		00:04:25.8	00:00:07.3 00:00:01.4	5	5	Tarabus J. / Trunkát Daniel Škoda Fabia R5		00:10:07.6	00:10:07.6	00:00:09.3 00:00:03.3
6	10	Březík Martin / Omelka Marek Škoda Fabia R5		00:04:25.9	00:00:07.4 00:00:00.1	6	3	Odožilič R. / Tureček Martin Škoda Fabia R5		00:10:11.6	00:10:11.6	00:00:13.3 00:00:04.0
7	3	Odožilič R. / Tureček Martin Škoda Fabia R5		00:04:26.9	00:00:08.4 00:00:01.0	7	10	Březík Martin / Omelka Marek Škoda Fabia R5		00:10:16.0	00:10:16.0	00:00:17.7 00:00:04.4
8	8	Melichárek J. / Melichárek E. Ford Fiesta RS WRC		00:04:27.9	00:00:09.4 00:00:01.0	8	6	Bisaha Ondřej / Těšínský P. Ford Fiesta R5		00:10:17.4	00:10:17.4	00:00:19.1 00:00:01.4
9	6	Bisaha Ondřej / Těšínský P. Ford Fiesta R5		00:04:28.0	00:00:09.5 00:00:00.1	9	8	Melichárek J. / Melichárek E. Ford Fiesta RS WRC		00:10:17.7	00:10:17.7	00:00:19.4 00:00:00.3
10	9	Marczyk Miko / Gospodarczyk S. Škoda Fabia R5		00:04:32.3	00:00:13.8 00:00:04.3	10	9	Marczyk Miko / Gospodarczyk S. Škoda Fabia R5		00:10:27.5	00:10:27.5	00:00:29.2 00:00:09.8
11	12	Trněný Karel / Doerr Christian Ford Fiesta R5		00:04:33.0	00:00:14.5 00:00:00.7	11	15	Rujbr Patrik / Švec Jaromír Škoda Fabia R5		00:10:28.1	00:10:28.1	00:00:29.8 00:00:00.6
12	15	Rujbr Patrik / Švec Jaromír Škoda Fabia R5		00:04:35.2	00:00:16.7 00:00:02.2	12	11	Trnovec Petr / Staněk M. Hyundai i20 R5		00:10:36.3	00:10:36.3	00:00:38.0 00:00:08.2
13	11	Trnovec Petr / Staněk M. Hyundai i20 R5		00:04:36.0	00:00:17.5 00:00:00.8	13	12	Trněný Karel / Doerr Christian Ford Fiesta R5		00:10:41.5	00:10:41.5	00:00:43.2 00:00:05.2
14	19	Hanák Jiří / Novák Jaroslav Ford Fiesta R5		00:04:41.3	00:00:22.8 00:00:05.3	14	19	Hanák Jiří / Novák Jaroslav Ford Fiesta R5		00:10:53.7	00:10:53.7	00:00:55.4 00:00:12.2
15	30	Březík Adam / Bělák Z. Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:04:47.7	00:00:29.2 00:00:06.4	15	30	Březík Adam / Bělák Z. Peugeot 208 R2	6 1	00:11:04.4	00:11:04.4	00:01:06.1 00:00:10.7
16	18	Tomek David / Zeman Marek Škoda Fabia R5		00:04:53.1	00:00:34.6 00:00:05.4	16	18	Tomek David / Zeman Marek Škoda Fabia R5		00:11:16.4	00:11:16.4	00:01:18.1 00:00:12.0
17	28	Hartmann Josef / Voltner Karel Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:04:53.4	00:00:34.9 00:00:00.3	17	28	Hartmann Josef / Voltner Karel Peugeot 208 R2	6 2	00:11:20.2	00:11:20.2	00:01:21.9 00:00:03.8
18	21	Hanuš V. / Jugasová K. Ford Fiesta R5		00:04:55.6	00:00:37.1 00:00:02.2	18	21	Hanuš V. / Jugasová K. Ford Fiesta R5		00:11:34.5	00:11:34.5	00:01:36.2 00:00:14.3
19	24	Fabrika Adam / Fabián Martin Mitsubishi Lancer Evo IX		00:04:58.1	00:00:39.6 00:00:02.5	19	24	Fabrika Adam / Fabián Martin Mitsubishi Lancer Evo IX		00:11:36.7	00:11:36.7	00:01:38.4 00:00:02.2
20	26	Nekvapil L. / Němcová Petra Opel Adam R2	6	00:04:59.8	00:00:41.3 00:00:01.7	20	26	Nekvapil L. / Němcová Petra Opel Adam R2	6 3	00:11:40.3	00:11:40.3	00:01:42.0 00:00:03.6
21	44	Boček Oldřich / Boček Jiří Seat Leon TDi	11	00:05:03.1	00:00:44.6 00:00:03.3	21	35	Lukašik Petr / Mikulášková M. Peugeot 208 R2	6 4	00:11:47.6	00:11:47.6	00:01:49.3 00:00:07.3
22	35	Lukašik Petr / Mikulášková M. Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:03.5	00:00:45.0 00:00:00.4	22	44	Boček Oldřich / Boček Jiří Seat Leon TDi	11 1	00:11:47.6	00:11:47.6	00:01:49.3 00:00:00.0
23	31	Frei Jan / Šlegl Petr Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:05.6	00:00:47.1 00:00:02.1	23	32	Poloński D. / Sitek Łukasz Fiat 124 Abarth RGT		00:11:55.0	00:11:55.0	00:01:56.7 00:00:07.4
24	57	Střiteský D. / Mikulík Jan Opel Adam Cup	6	00:05:06.3	00:00:47.8 00:00:00.7	24	45	Šimurda Petr / Dlouhý Milan Škoda 130 LR	17 1	00:11:55.3	00:11:55.3	00:01:57.0 00:00:00.3
25	41	Krupička L. / Ryšánek Jan Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:06.4	00:00:47.9 00:00:00.1	25	22	Lechoszewski A. / Szeja Marcin Škoda Fabia S2000		00:11:57.7	00:11:57.7	00:01:59.4 00:00:02.4
26	48	Vyvlčka T. / Mudrák V. Honda Civic Vti	18	00:05:07.1	00:00:48.6 00:00:00.7	26	29	Zedník Petr / Pražák Milan Peugeot 208 R2	6 5	00:11:58.1	00:11:58.1	00:01:59.8 00:00:00.4
27	38	Mika Pavel / Strnad Radim Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:09.7	00:00:51.2 00:00:02.6	27	59	Brtníček P. / Šmíd Tomáš Opel Adam Cup	6 6	00:11:59.5	00:11:59.5	00:02:01.2 00:00:01.4
28	63	Żarłok Szymon / Pietruszka K. Opel Adam Cup		00:05:10.5	00:00:52.0 00:00:00.8	28	16	Rigler Gerald / Heigl Jürgen Ford Fiesta R5		00:12:00.1	00:12:00.1	00:02:01.8 00:00:00.6
29	29	Zedník Petr / Pražák Milan Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:10.8	00:00:52.3 00:00:00.3	29	57	Střiteský D. / Mikulík Jan Opel Adam Cup	6 7	00:12:00.9	00:12:00.9	00:02:02.6 00:00:00.8
-	49	Krajča Petr / Houšť Jan Renault Clio Sport	8	00:05:10.8	00:00:52.3 00:00:00.0	30	38	Mika Pavel / Strnad Radim Peugeot 208 R2	6 8	00:12:01.4	00:12:01.4	00:02:03.1 00:00:00.5

31	58	Štefan David / Vichtora O. Opel Adam Cup	6	00:05:10.9	00:00:52.4 00:00:00.1	31	49	Krajča Petr / Houšť Jan Renault Clio Sport	8 1	00:12:02.4	00:12:02.4	00:02:04.1 00:00:01.0
32	22	Lechoszest A. / Szeja Marcin Škoda Fabia S2000		00:05:11.0	00:00:52.5 00:00:00.1	32	41	Krupička L. / Ryšánek Jan Peugeot 208 R2	6 9	00:12:03.1	00:12:03.1	00:02:04.8 00:00:00.7
33	45	Šimurda Petr / Dlouhý Milan Škoda 130 LR	17	00:05:11.2	00:00:52.7 00:00:00.2	33	48	Vyvlčka T. / Mudrák V. Honda Civic Vti	18 1	00:12:05.2	00:12:05.2	00:02:06.9 00:00:02.1
34	42	Lehký Martin / Kotál Jakub Škoda Fabia TDI	11	00:05:12.5	00:00:54.0 00:00:01.3	34	63	Žarok Szymon / Pietruszka K. Opel Adam Cup		00:12:06.3	00:12:06.3	00:02:08.0 00:00:01.1
35	100	Florek Peter / Podobník Marek Ford Fiesta R5		00:05:12.8	00:00:54.3 00:00:00.3	35	36	Kubík Vratko / Kalkus Jiří Peugeot 208 R2	6 10	00:12:09.0	00:12:09.0	00:02:10.7 00:00:02.7
36	59	Brtníček P. / Šmíd Tomáš Opel Adam Cup	6	00:05:14.4	00:00:55.9 00:00:01.6	36	42	Lehký Martin / Kotál Jakub Škoda Fabia TDI	11 2	00:12:09.3	00:12:09.3	00:02:11.0 00:00:00.3
37	36	Kubík Vratko / Kalkus Jiří Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:14.7	00:00:56.2 00:00:00.3	37	58	Štefan David / Vichtora O. Opel Adam Cup	6 11	00:12:09.9	00:12:09.9	00:02:11.6 00:00:00.6
38	40	Šimík Filip / Omelka Zdeněk Ford Fiesta R2	6	00:05:15.4	00:00:56.9 00:00:00.7	38	40	Šimík Filip / Omelka Zdeněk Ford Fiesta R2	6 12	00:12:10.4	00:12:10.4	00:02:12.1 00:00:00.5
39	32	Poloński D. / Sitek Łukasz Fiat 124 Abarth RGT		00:05:15.5	00:00:57.0 00:00:00.1	39	60	Arnošt Tomáš / Nešpor Jan Opel Adam Cup	6 13	00:12:10.8	00:12:10.8	00:02:12.5 00:00:00.4
40	47	Urban Josef / Urban Jaroslav Škoda 130 LR	17	00:05:16.6	00:00:58.1 00:00:01.1	40	47	Urban Josef / Urban Jaroslav Škoda 130 LR	17 2	00:12:14.9	00:12:14.9	00:02:16.6 00:00:04.1
41	60	Arnošt Tomáš / Nešpor Jan Opel Adam Cup	6	00:05:19.2	00:01:00.7 00:00:02.6	41	50	Řihák Pavel / Peca Petr Honda Civic Type R	8 2	00:12:21.3	00:12:21.3	00:02:23.0 00:00:06.4
42	46	Perník Jiří / Votava Lukáš Škoda 130 LR	17	00:05:20.2	00:01:01.7 00:00:01.0	42	39	Obadal Milan / Černoch B. Peugeot 208 R2	6 14	00:12:22.0	00:12:22.0	00:02:23.7 00:00:00.7
43	68	Mezihorák O. / Hamšík Daniel Honda Civic Vti	9	00:05:20.3	00:01:01.8 00:00:00.1	43	68	Mezihorák O. / Hamšík Daniel Honda Civic Vti	9 1	00:12:27.0	00:12:27.0	00:02:28.7 00:00:05.0
44	39	Obadal Milan / Černoch B. Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:20.5	00:01:02.0 00:00:00.2	44	61	Pilař Jan / Švec Roman Opel Adam Cup	6 15	00:12:29.1	00:12:29.1	00:02:30.8 00:00:02.1
45	72	Suchařípa D. / Picková M. Mitsubishi Lancer Evo IX		00:05:21.3	00:01:02.8 00:00:00.8	45	46	Perník Jiří / Votava Lukáš Škoda 130 LR	17 3	00:12:34.0	00:12:34.0	00:02:35.7 00:00:04.9
46	50	Řihák Pavel / Peca Petr Honda Civic Type R	8	00:05:21.4	00:01:02.9 00:00:00.1	46	80	Mika Mojmír / Hlavičková S. Renault Clio Sport	8 3	00:12:34.1	00:12:34.1	00:02:35.8 00:00:00.1
47	61	Pilař Jan / Švec Roman Opel Adam Cup	6	00:05:22.4	00:01:03.9 00:00:01.0	47	56	Čepela Adam / Čepela Roman Ford Puma	18 2	00:12:34.4	00:12:34.4	00:02:36.1 00:00:00.3
48	56	Čepela Adam / Čepela Roman Ford Puma	18	00:05:22.8	00:01:04.3 00:00:00.4	48	72	Suchařípa D. / Picková M. Mitsubishi Lancer Evo IX		00:12:38.0	00:12:38.0	00:02:39.7 00:00:03.6
49	70	Zbořil Milan / Matyáš David Nissan Almera GTI	16	00:05:23.9	00:01:05.4 00:00:01.1	49	33	Viček Marek / Plachý Tomáš Mitsubishi Lancer Evo IX		00:12:39.4	00:12:39.4	00:02:41.1 00:00:01.4
50	80	Mika Mojmír / Hlavičková S. Renault Clio Sport	8	00:05:24.6	00:01:06.1 00:00:00.7	50	70	Zbořil Milan / Matyáš David Nissan Almera GTI	16 1	00:12:43.8	00:12:43.8	00:02:45.5 00:00:04.4
51	16	Rigler Gerald / Heigl Jürgen Ford Fiesta R5		00:05:24.8	00:01:06.3 00:00:00.2	51	65	Malaník Pavel / Sedlář Josef Škoda Favorit 136 L	14 1	00:12:53.5	00:12:53.5	00:02:55.2 00:00:09.7
52	33	Viček Marek / Plachý Tomáš Mitsubishi Lancer Evo IX		00:05:26.5	00:01:08.0 00:00:01.7	52	81	Šivic Pavel / Tarabus L. Škoda Felicia	14 2	00:12:57.1	00:12:57.1	00:02:58.8 00:00:03.6
53	65	Malaník Pavel / Sedlář Josef Škoda Favorit 136 L	14	00:05:29.5	00:01:11.0 00:00:03.0	53	52	Bartůnek Tibor / Koutský M. Honda Civic Type R	8 4	00:12:58.1	00:12:58.1	00:02:59.8 00:00:01.0
54	52	Bartůnek Tibor / Koutský M. Honda Civic Type R	8	00:05:31.4	00:01:12.9 00:00:01.9	54	34	Tenkl Lubomír / Horák Jiří BMW M3		00:12:59.7	00:12:59.7	00:03:01.4 00:00:01.6
55	96	Minařík M. / Plšková Z. Honda Civic Vti	9	00:05:32.7	00:01:14.2 00:00:01.3	55	86	Ševčík David / Pospíšil Jan Honda Civic Vti	9 2	00:13:12.4	00:13:12.4	00:03:14.1 00:00:12.7
56	81	Šivic Pavel / Tarabus L. Škoda Felicia	14	00:05:33.5	00:01:15.0 00:00:00.8	56	55	Hejtmánek Petr / Kunst Jakub Škoda 130 RS	17 4	00:13:13.0	00:13:13.0	00:03:14.7 00:00:00.6
57	37	Lahola Adam / Baďura V. Peugeot 208 R2	6	00:05:33.9	00:01:15.4 00:00:00.4	57	79	Drga Radim / Merčák Michal Renault Clio Sport	16 2	00:13:15.8	00:13:15.8	00:03:17.5 00:00:02.8
58	55	Hejtmánek Petr / Kunst Jakub Škoda 130 RS	17	00:05:34.0	00:01:15.5 00:00:00.1	58	54	Hrachovec M. / Illéšová H. Škoda 130 RS	17 5	00:13:16.0	00:13:16.0	00:03:17.7 00:00:00.2
59	54	Hrachovec M. / Illéšová H. Škoda 130 RS	17	00:05:35.1	00:01:16.6 00:00:01.1	59	100	Florek Peter / Podobník Marek Ford Fiesta R5		00:13:17.4	00:13:17.4	00:03:19.1 00:00:01.4
-	67	Příborský V. / Příborský V. Škoda Felicia	14	00:05:35.1	00:01:16.6 00:00:00.0	60	74	Chytil S. / Rakušan Martin Škoda 130 LR	17 6	00:13:22.3	00:13:22.3	00:03:24.0 00:00:04.9
61	34	Tenkl Lubomír / Horák Jiří BMW M3		00:05:37.4	00:01:18.9 00:00:02.3	61	96	Minařík M. / Plšková Z. Honda Civic Vti	9 3	00:13:22.9	00:13:22.9	00:03:24.6 00:00:00.6
62	79	Drga Radim / Merčák Michal Renault Clio Sport	16	00:05:39.3	00:01:20.8 00:00:01.9	62	62	Kolář Michal / Uhříček D. Opel Adam Cup	6 16	00:13:29.0	00:13:29.0	00:03:30.7 00:00:06.1
63	74	Chytil S. / Rakušan Martin Škoda 130 LR	17	00:05:40.1	00:01:21.6 00:00:00.8	63	73	Zeman Tomáš / Urbanová K. Škoda 130 LR	17 7	00:13:38.7	00:13:38.7	00:03:40.4 00:00:09.7
64	73	Zeman Tomáš / Urbanová K. Škoda 130 LR	17	00:05:42.7	00:01:24.2 00:00:02.6	64	66	Odvřša Jiří / Platek Ivo Škoda Felicia	14 3	00:13:38.8	00:13:38.8	00:03:40.5 00:00:00.1

65	53	Orava Radim / Osička V. Renault Clio Sport	8	00:05:42.9	00:01:24.4 00:00:00.2	65	87	Balíček Pavel / Fischer Jan Škoda 120 LS Rally	17 8	00:13:40.5	00:13:40.5	00:03:42.2 00:00:01.7
66	86	Ševčík David / Pospíšil Jan Honda Civic Vti	9	00:05:43.9	00:01:25.4 00:00:01.0	66	82	Ludvíček Jan / Sluková Jana Škoda Fabia TDI	11 3	00:13:41.1	00:13:41.1	00:03:42.8 00:00:00.6
67	82	Ludvíček Jan / Sluková Jana Škoda Fabia TDI	11	00:05:47.0	00:01:28.5 00:00:03.1	67	53	Orava Radim / Osička V. Renault Clio Sport	8 5	00:13:41.9	00:13:41.9	00:03:43.6 00:00:00.8
68	62	Kolář Michal / Uhříček D. Opel Adam Cup	6	00:05:47.8	00:01:29.3 00:00:00.8	68	37	Lahola Adam / Baďura V. Peugeot 208 R2	6 17	00:12:48.6 00:01:00.0	00:13:48.6	00:03:50.3 00:00:06.7
69	84	Navrátil F. / Zapletal Adam Honda Civic Vti	15	00:05:50.2	00:01:31.7 00:00:02.4	69	91	Dostál Jan / Dostál Zdeněk Škoda Fabia	7 1	00:13:48.9	00:13:48.9	00:03:50.6 00:00:00.3
70	66	Odvěra Jiří / Platek Ivo Škoda Felicia	14	00:05:50.9	00:01:32.4 00:00:00.7	70	84	Navrátil F. / Zapletal Adam Honda Civic Vti	15 1	00:13:51.7	00:13:51.7	00:03:53.4 00:00:02.8
71	75	Vaněk Roman / Horák Ivan Škoda 130 LR	17	00:05:56.4	00:01:37.9 00:00:05.5	71	89	Carbol Tomáš / Smrčková K. Škoda 130 RS	17 9	00:13:45.4 00:00:10.0	00:13:55.4	00:03:57.1 00:00:03.7
72	91	Dostál Jan / Dostál Zdeněk Škoda Fabia	7	00:05:58.6	00:01:40.1 00:00:02.2	72	90	Nedbal Jakub / Konvalinka M. Škoda 130 RS	17 10	00:14:00.3	00:14:00.3	00:04:02.0 00:00:04.9
73	77	Debnárová M. / Laurincová L. Renault Clio R3	5	00:05:59.2	00:01:40.7 00:00:00.6	73	75	Vaněk Roman / Horák Ivan Škoda 130 LR	17 11	00:14:00.4	00:14:00.4	00:04:02.1 00:00:00.1
74	90	Nedbal Jakub / Konvalinka M. Škoda 130 RS	17	00:05:59.5	00:01:41.0 00:00:00.3	74	77	Debnárová M. / Laurincová L. Renault Clio R3	5 1	00:14:17.2	00:14:17.2	00:04:18.9 00:00:16.8
75	99	Sasínek Štefan / Rosina Roman Peugeot 208 R2		00:06:00.9	00:01:42.4 00:00:01.4	75	78	Zapletal Daniel / Drbal Tomáš Renault Clio Sport	16 3	00:14:22.7	00:14:22.7	00:04:24.4 00:00:05.5
76	87	Balíček Pavel / Fischer Jan Škoda 120 LS Rally	17	00:06:01.5	00:01:43.0 00:00:00.6	76	64	Klvaňa Jan / Hýža Lukáš Opel Adam Cup	6 18	00:14:25.1	00:14:25.1	00:04:26.8 00:00:02.4
77	64	Klvaňa Jan / Hýža Lukáš Opel Adam Cup	6	00:06:01.7	00:01:43.2 00:00:00.2	77	83	Kořínek B. / Baďurová Hana Citroën C2 VTS	15 2	00:14:30.3	00:14:30.3	00:04:32.0 00:00:05.2
78	89	Carbol Tomáš / Smrčková K. Škoda 130 RS	17	00:06:08.0	00:01:49.5 00:00:06.3	78	99	Sasínek Štefan / Rosina Roman Peugeot 208 R2		00:14:34.7	00:14:34.7	00:04:36.4 00:00:04.4
79	83	Kořínek B. / Baďurová Hana Citroën C2 VTS	15	00:06:11.0	00:01:52.5 00:00:03.0	79	67	Přiborský V. / Přiborský V. Škoda Felicia	14 4	00:13:23.6 00:01:20.0	00:14:43.6	00:04:45.3 00:00:08.9
80	78	Zapletal Daniel / Drbal Tomáš Renault Clio Sport	16	00:06:15.1	00:01:56.6 00:00:04.1	80	92	Valla Rudolf / Valla Tomáš Škoda Fabia	7 2	00:14:53.0	00:14:53.0	00:04:54.7 00:00:09.4
81	92	Valla Rudolf / Valla Tomáš Škoda Fabia	7	00:06:23.1	00:02:04.6 00:00:08.0	81	98	Čagánek M. / Sedláček L. Škoda Felicia	10 1	00:16:42.8	00:16:42.8	00:06:44.5 00:01:49.8
82	98	Čagánek M. / Sedláček L. Škoda Felicia	10	00:06:52.5	00:02:34.0 00:00:29.4	82	31	Frei Jan / Šlegl Petr Peugeot 208 R2	6 19	00:24:06.6	00:24:06.6	00:14:08.3 00:07:23.8